





STATE OF NEW YORK

[212-416-8118]

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

ANDREW M. CUOMO

Attorney General

5/12/04

BY HAND DELIVERY

Honorable Richard Berman United States District Court Southern District of New York United States Courthouse 500 Pearl Street New York, NY 10007

Re:

Emanuel v. State of No

Your Honor:

LESLIE G. LEACH
Executive Deputy Attorney General
Division of State Counsel

JUNE DUFFY
Assistant Attorney General in Charge
Litigation Bureau

Pl to respond with 2-3 pp Offer by 5/16 + would descess on 5/29/08.

Pate: 5/12/08 Richard M. Berman, U.S.D.J.

On behalf of the defendants in the above-referenced action, this letter is written to respectfully request a pre-motion conference in order to seek permission to move to dismiss this matter. Defendants intend to move to dismiss the complaint on the following grounds: (i) plaintiffs failed to state a claim upon which relief can be granted, (ii) the court lacks jurisdiction under the Eleventh Amendment to the United States Constitution, and (iii) the individual defendants are entitled to qualified immunity. Currently, a response to the complaint defendants is due by May 21, 2008.

As Your Honor may be aware, plaintiff has alleged that the defendants, New York State Department of Correctional Services ("DOCS") and four individual defendants have discriminated against her under the American with Disabilities Act and the Rehabilitation Act, and accordingly, seeks monetary damages. However, as a matter of law, no claim for money damages may be asserted under the ADA or the Rehabilitation Act against individual defendants, either in their personal or official capacities. See, e.g., Carrasquillo v. City of New York, 324 F. Supp.2d 428, 441(S.D.N.Y. June 25, 2004)("Individuals cannot be named as defendants in ADA suits in either their official or representative capacities".) Also DOCS is entitled to Eleventh Amendment immunity since plaintiff has also sued the State of New York for money damages.

See, Board of Trustees of the University of Alabama v. Garrett, 531 U.S. 356 (2001). Additionally, the Eleventh Amendment bars plaintiff's claims under §1983 for monetary damages against DOCS and all the individual defendants in their official capacities. Furthermore, the individual defendants are entitled to qualified immunity because the defendants' alleged actions did not violate any clearly established constitutional rights of which they could reasonably have been aware. See Luna v. Pico, 356 F.3d 481, 490 (2d Cir. 2004) (defendant entitled to qualified immunity where he reasonably would not have known that his conduct violated plaintiff's constitutional rights).

I thank the Court for its consideration in this matter.

Respectfully submitted

Julinda Dawkins

Assistant Attorney General

cc: Mr. Rocco G. Avallone, Esq. Cronin & Byczek, LLP

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